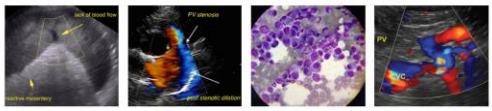
PAUS
Pet Animal Ultrasound Service
4paus.com 781-635-5677



SonoPath
Clinical Sonography & Telecytology
EDUCATIONAL TELECONSULTATION SERVICES™
1-800-838-4268 info@sonopath.com SonoPath.com

PATIENT
Tokah Baylis

SPECIES
Feline

BREED
DMH

SEX
Male Neutered

AGE
4 years

WEIGHT
12.8lbs

INTERPRETED BY
Maggie Machen Lamy, DVM DACVIM (Cardiology)

IMAGING PERFORMED BY
Pamela Harrigan, RDCS

HOSPITAL NAME
Wignall Animal Hospital

REFERRING VET
Dr. Colella

INVOICE
23505

DATE
4/7/22

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: Grade II/VI heart murmur; no clinical signs. BP: 134, 143, 143mmHg. Sedated with gabapentin and butorphanol.

ECHOCARDIOGRAM FINDINGS

2D, m-mode, color flow and Doppler imaging is available.

Left ventricle: The LV diameter is normal with adequate myocardial function. The LV wall thicknesses are normal to slightly decreased with no evidence of hypertrophy. Exuberant fibrosis banding within mid-LV. There is a diffusely hyperechoic endocardium consistent with mild fibrosis. The endocardium appears mildly remodeled. The papillary muscles are mildly remodeled and hyperechoic.

Left atrium: The left atrium is borderline increased in size. No obvious spontaneous contrast or thrombi seen.

Mitral valve: The mitral valve is normal in structure and mobility. No obvious systolic anterior motion is seen.

Aortic valve/aorta: The aortic valve is normal in morphology and mobility. Normal aortic outflow velocity; laminar flow. No aortic insufficiency.

Right ventricle: Normal right ventricular diameter and morphology indicating no overt evidence of pulmonary arterial hypertension.

Right atrium: The right atrium is normal in dimension.

Tricuspid valve: The tricuspid valve appears normal with no tricuspid regurgitation.

Pulmonic valve/pulmonary artery: The pulmonic valve is normal in morphology and mobility. No pulmonic insufficiency. Normal RVOT velocity; laminar flow.

Pericardium/other: No pericardial or pleural effusion noted. No obvious cardiac masses.

Heart rhythm: ECG reveals a sinus rhythm with an average HR of 166bpm.

2-Dimensional Measurements

Ao diam (cm)	1.1
LA diam (cm)	1.3
LA:Ao (Swe)	1.2
IVS thickness (cm)	0.42
LVID diastole (cm)	1.37
PW thickness (cm)	0.42
LVID systole (cm)	0.77
FS (%)	54

Doppler Measurements

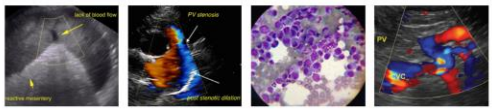
PV Vmax (m/s)	0.9
AoV Vmax (m/s)	1.0
MR Vmax (m/s)	NA
TR Vmax (m/s)	NA
TR PG (mmHg)	NA

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS

While no significant hypertrophy is identified, exuberant fibrous tissue is noted within the LV, which is concerning for early restrictive disease. Additionally, the LA is borderline in dimension. Follow up is advised to screen for progression in both findings. No cause for the murmur is identified in this study, making it likely physiologic in origin (i.e., secondary to tachycardia, volume changes, etc.). No additional issues are identified.

RECOMMENDATIONS

- Given these findings, no medications are indicated.
- The risk for general anesthesia is low, however heart rate stimulating drugs such as atropine, glycopyrrolate, etc. should be avoided unless medically necessary. With borderline LA dilation there may be an elevated risk for fluid overload in this patient and judicious IV fluid use is recommended.



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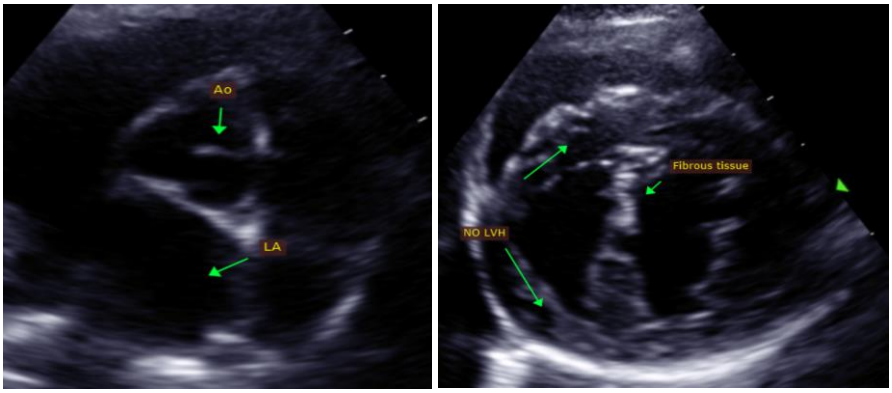
- Monitor for any clinical evidence of cardiac compromise, including respiratory changes and/or signs of a blood clot event (paralysis, neurologic changes, etc.

PLAN

- Recommend recheck echocardiogram in 6-12 months to reassess murmur origin and screen for progressive LA dilation.

IMAGES



The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. This report was generated using transcription software, and minor dictation errors may be present. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance, please contact me.

Maggie Machen Lamy, DVM
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